

Earth
Volumetric
Studio™

union & intersection modules

C TECH DEVELOPMENT CORPORATION

REED D. COPSEY, PRESIDENT

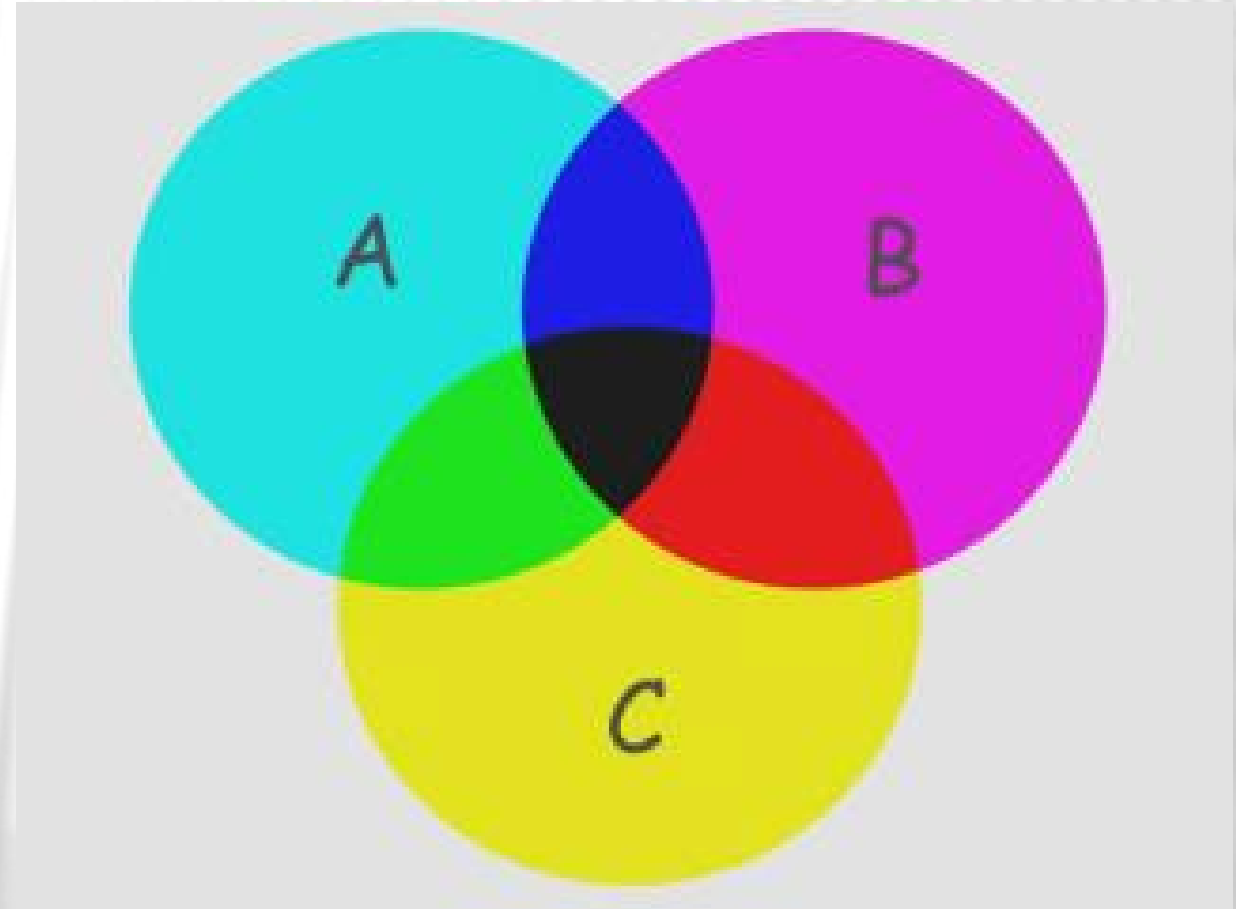
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WHAT IS A UNION

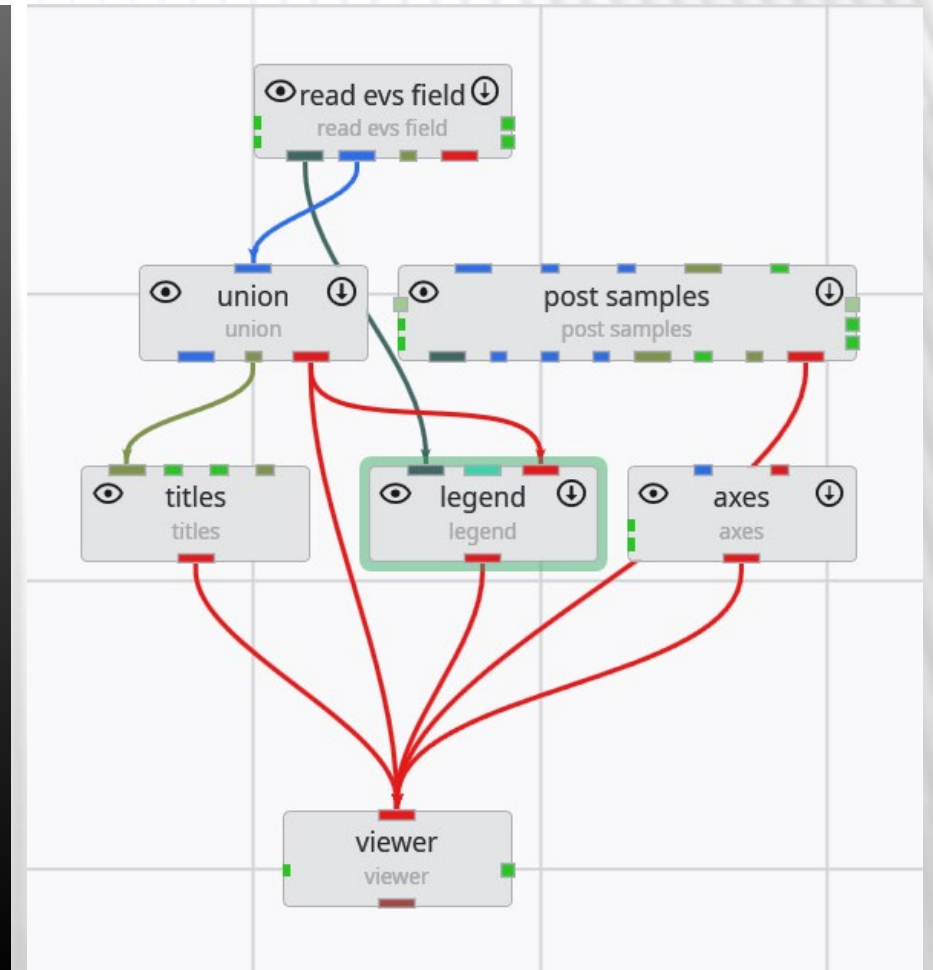
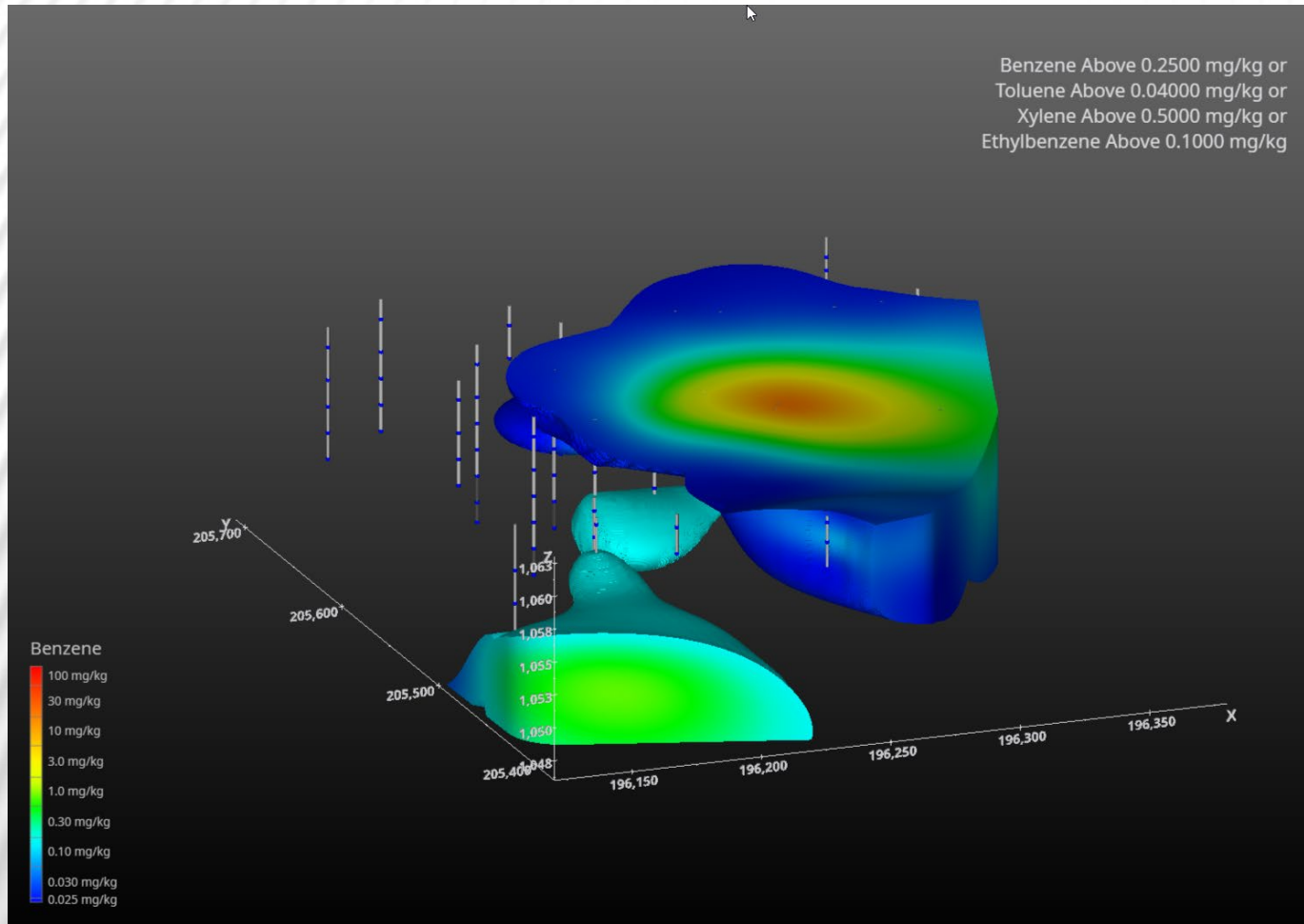
- If we consider three analytes, “A”, “B” and “C” each with specific subsetting levels:
 - The volume within your model where A is above a, **OR** B is above b, **OR** C is above c is the union.
- In the figure to the right, this represents all colored regions.



THE UNION MODULE

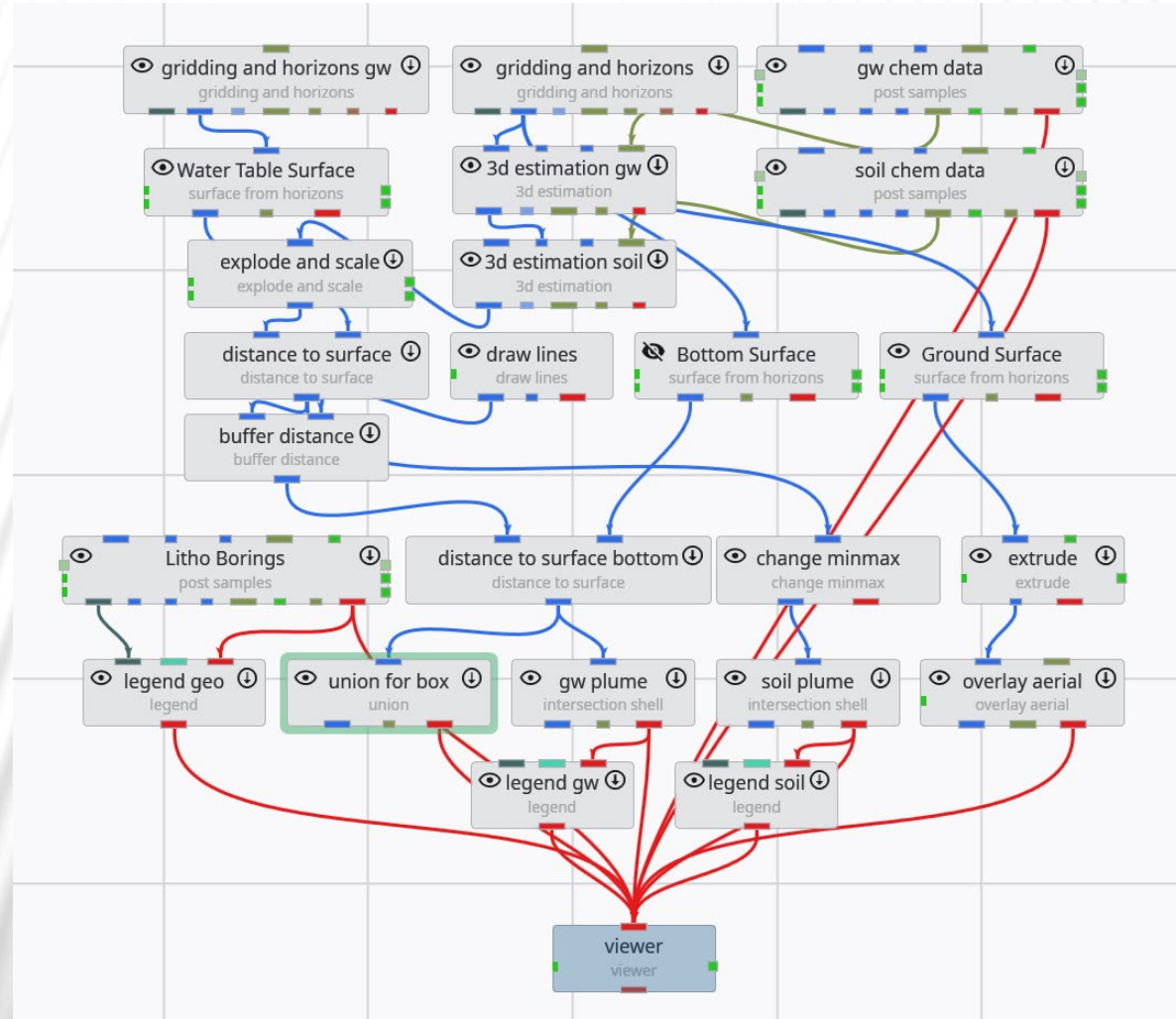
- union performs the serial & parallel subsetting operations required to compute and visualize the union of multiple criteria (e.g., analytes at user specified threshold levels).
 - The functionality of the union module *can* be duplicated using only plume modules.
 - However, as the number of analytes (n) in the union increases, the number of plume modules increases with order n^2 .
 - $(n * (n+1)) / 2$
 - In other words: Unions are complicated to compute.

UNION MODULE WITH ANALYTICAL DATA



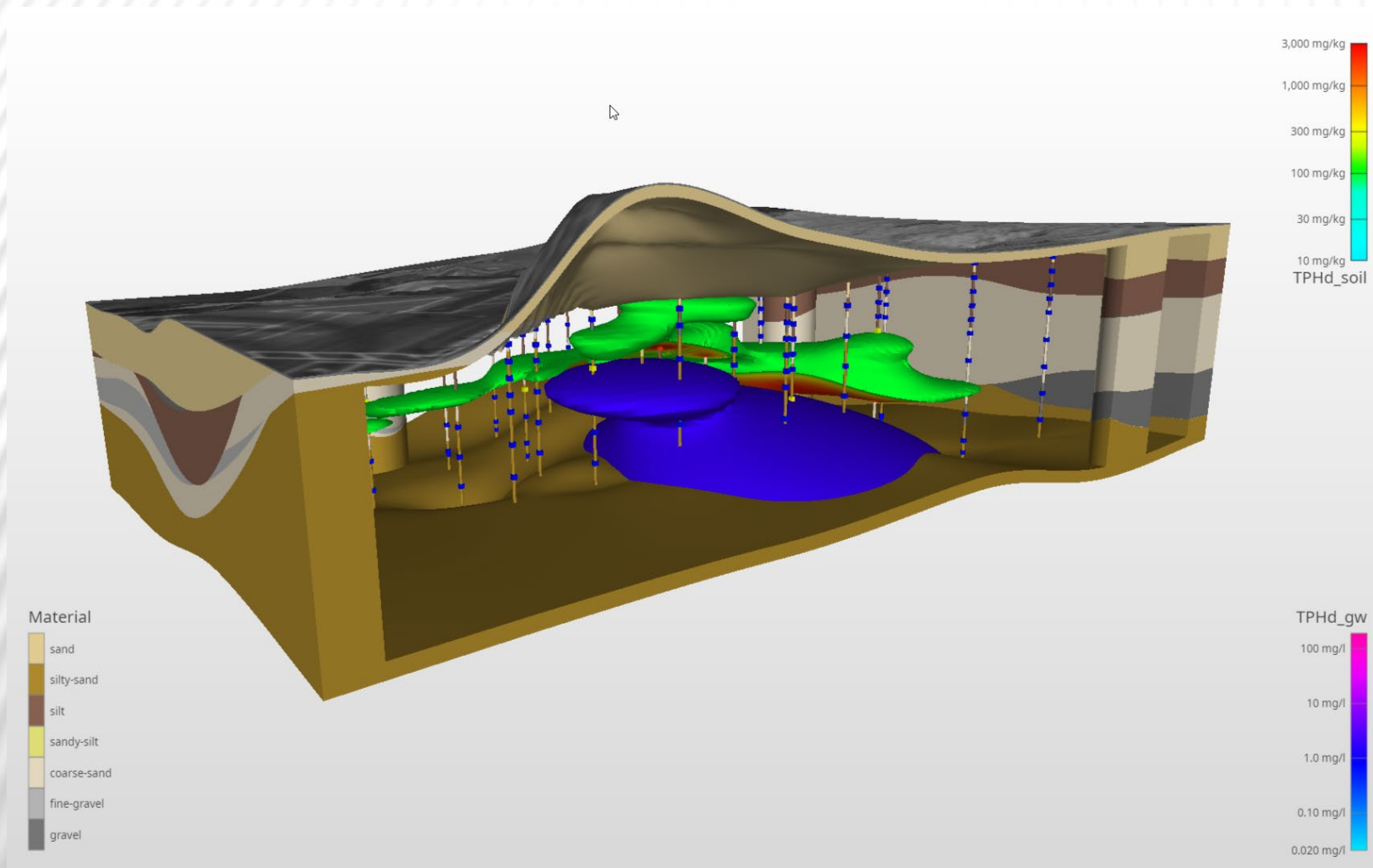
Analytic and Lithologic Modeling\bnz-tol-xyl-ethylbnz-lithology-efb-union.evs

UNION MODULE WITH MIXED DATA



Analytic and Stratigraphic Modeling\pendleton_geology_with_soil-and-groundwater_buffer-union.advanced.evs

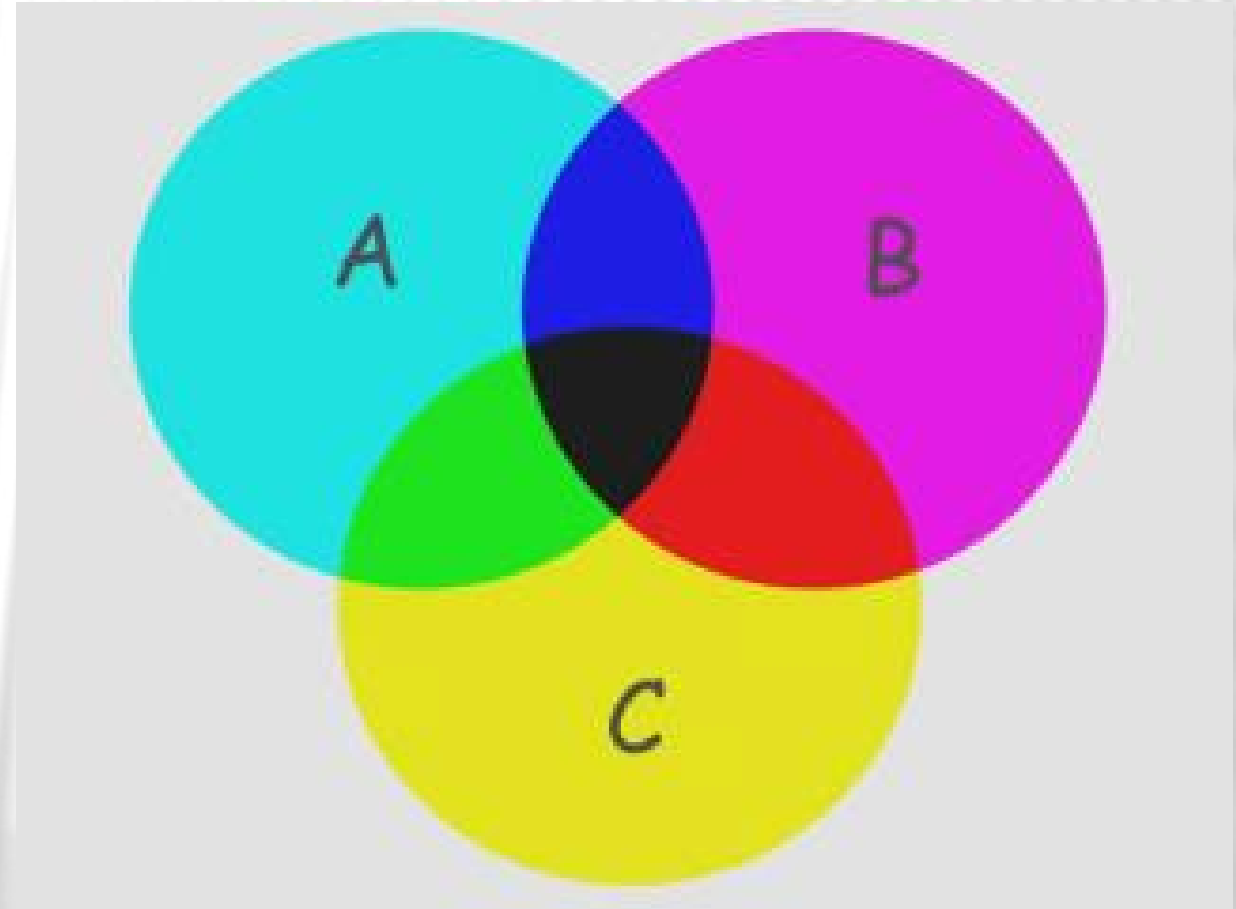
UNION MODULE WITH MIXED DATA



- Union is used to create the box and columns which display stratigraphy.
- Subsetting with union uses:
 - Distance from bottom, or
 - Depth below ground, or
 - Buffer distance from small vertical lines which define the columns (and half columns)

WHAT IS AN INTERSECTION?

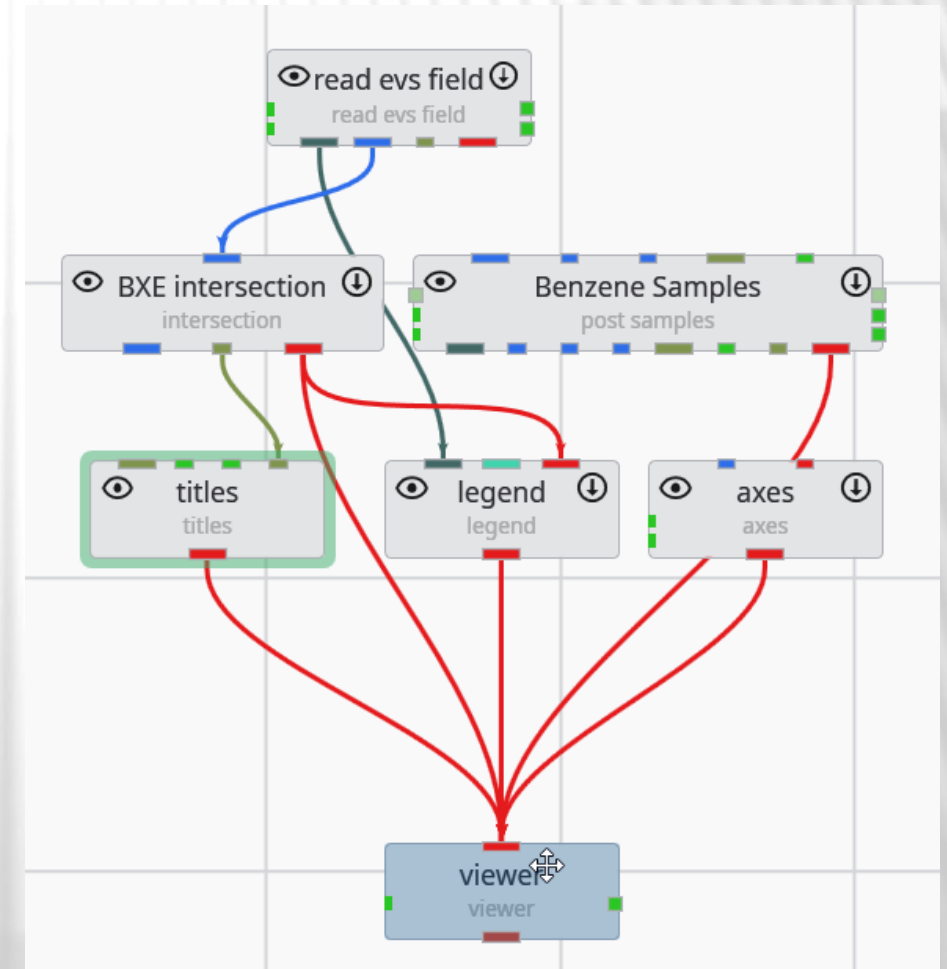
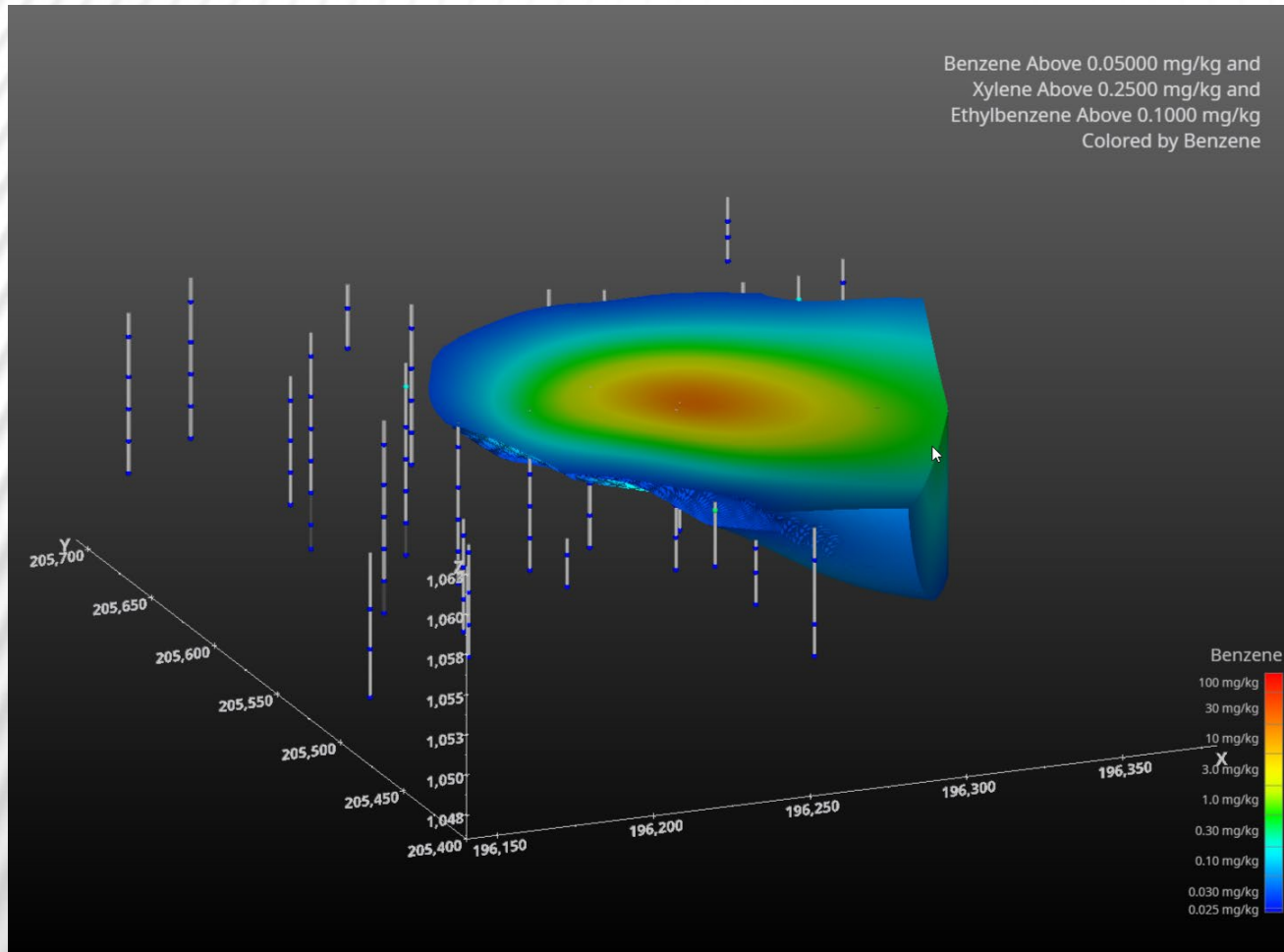
- If we consider three analytes, “A”, “B” and “C” each with specific subsetting levels:
 - The volume within your model where A is above a, **AND** B is above b, **AND** C is above c is the *intersection*"
- In the figure to the right, this represents the dark (black) region where all three analytes overlap.



THE INTERSECTION MODULE

- intersection performs any number of serial subsetting operations required to compute and visualize the intersection of multiple criteria (e.g., analytes at user specified threshold levels).
 - The functionality of the intersection module can be duplicated using one plume module for each subset, arranged in series.
 - However, intersection is more efficient.

INTERSECTION MODULE WITH ANALYTICAL DATA



Analytic and Lithologic Modeling\bnz-xyl-ethylbnz-lithology-efb-intersection.evs